THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **OUR PURPOSE**

## WORLD IDEAS EXCHANGE

This conference is a global forum for dissemination of productive thoughts, exchange of ideas and propagation of research at academic and practitioners' levels. It is a meeting of minds for discourse, debates and dialogues amongst thinkers and listeners, gathered from all around the world and from various institutions in our country. Outstanding scholars, business leaders, and policy makers will engage in interactive feedback mechanisms to analyze and develop answers to the issues our banks, financial institutions and academic communities are confronted with. This is to be a deliberative process that plans to sustain discussions beyond these three days of paper presentations and commentaries on research works.

## **OUR FOCUS**

## ECONOMIC ENLIGHTENMENT

Global technology is advancing at a rapid pace, bringing together people and nations through many facets including telecommunications and financial transactions. With such unifying factors, the global structure of financial markets has been evolving with continuum of change and growth. This conference is the recognition of that reality and the convergence of international thoughts on the issues that arise from it and the ideas and information that address it.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

We are pleased to welcome our keynote speaker:

## Dr. Harry M. Markowitz

(Nobel Laureate, Financial Economics, 1990)



He is known as father of modern portfolio theory and in 1990, along with US economists William F. Sharpe and Merton Η. Miller, Dr. Harry M. Markowitz received the Nobel Prize for his contribution to financial econom-

ics, particularly his development of portfolio theory, which looks at how investment returns can be optimized.

Becoming an economist was not "a childhood dream" explains Dr. Markowitz but eventually he was inspired by the "Economics of Uncertainty" and later went on to be taught by its proponents; Friedman, Marschak and Savage at the University of Chicago. It was there that he developed the basic concepts of portfolio theory, earned his PhD degree and went on to teach and to do research work.

In the 1950's Dr. Markowitz joined the RAND Corporation where he developed a programming language called SIMSCRIPT. In 1989, he was awarded the Von Neumann Prize in Operations Research Theory by the Operations Research Society of America and the Institute of Management Sciences.

The hallmark of Dr. Markowitz's portfolio theory is diversification principle and risk minimization for asset holdings. Economists had long understood the common sense of diversifying a portfolio; the expression "don't put all your eggs in one basket" has been around for a long time. But Markowitz showed how to measure the risk of various securities and how to combine them in a portfolio to get the maximum return for a given risk. Portfolio managers now routinely use techniques that are based on Markowitz' original insight.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

## CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

7:00 – 7:45 a.m. REGISTRATION

8:00 – 9:00 a.m. O P E N I N G C E R E M O N Y

## WELCOME Professor Dilip Ghosh

Professor of Finance, UWI and Conference Chair

## OPENING REMARKS **Dr. Bhoendradatt Tewarie**

Pro Vice Chancellor & Campus Prinicpal

## REMARKS Mr. Ram Ramesh, CFA

Managing Director & CEO, Caribbean Money Market Brokers

## FEATURE ADDRESS The Honourable Patrick Manning

Prime Minister of the Republic of Trinidad & Tobago

## CLOSING Dr. Anthony Bowrin

Lecturer, Department of Management Studies

9:00 - 9:30 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

9:30 - 10:45 a.m. SESSIONS 1 - 3

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

# SESSION ONE Financial Engineering

Chair: Arnold C. Cowan

"On Derivatives and Information," Mondher Bellalah.

"Liquidity Costs and No-Arbitrage Trading Strategies," Lloyd P. Blenman and Leo Bin.

"Modeling Stochastic Political Risk for Capital Budgeting," Ephraim Clark.

#### **Discussants:**

Victor Vaugirard Elind K. Fishman Arvind Mahendru

# SESSION TWO Caribbean and Emerging Economies

**Chair: Shekar Shetty** 

"Partner to Plurocrat: The Separation of Ownership from Management in Emerging Capital Markets – 19<sup>th</sup> Century Industrial America," Christian C. Day.

"Does the Stock Market Promote Economic Growth in Nigeria?" Tokunbo Simbowale Osinubi.

#### **Discussants:**

Elias C. Grivoyannis Krishnan Dandapani

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

# SESSION THREE Issues on Banking and Financial Institutions

Chair: David Rampersad

"Is the Survival of Small Commercial Banks Threatened? A Comparative Performance Evaluation of US Commercial Banks: 1997-2002," Chiaku C. Ndu.

"Banking Sector and Opportunities in India," Nachiket Mor.

## **Discussants:**

Elias C. Grivoyannis Taan Maraj

10:45 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. SESSIONS 4-6

## SESSION FOUR Electronic Finance and E-Business

Chair: Roger Hosein

"Extensible Business Reporting Language: The Fortune of E-Commerce-Driven Accounting," Rashmi Malhotra and Fran Garritt.

"Price Determination in the Internet," Krishnan Dandapani and Walfried Lassar.

"Electronic Money in the Evolution of our Payments Mechanism," Elias C. Grivoyannis.

## **Discussants:**

Shahid Hamid Natacha Valla Vindel L. Kerr

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

## SESSION FIVE Ethics and Corporate Governance

Chair: Ali Parhizgari

"Corporate Governance: An Ethical Perspective," Surendra Arjoon.

"Corporate Social Responsibility and Investment in Banking, Business and Finance," Melise D. Huggins.

"Towards a Caribbean-Wide Corporate Governance Framework," Vindel L. Kerr.

#### **Discussants:**

Raquibuz Zaman Davinder K. Malhotra Trevor Farrell

# SESSION SIX Asset Allocations and Portfolio Diversification

Chair: John Malindretos

"Globalization, Foreign Direct Investment and Wage Inequality in a Small Petroleum Economy" Bhoendradatt Tewarie and Roger Hosein

"Economic and Non-economic Factors in the Flow of Foreign Direct Investment: An Examination," Raquibuz Zaman.

"Global Diversification: Developed and Emerging Economies," C.S. Bhatnagar and Dipasri Ghosh.

Discussants: Mahendra Raj,

Manuel Jose da Rocha Armada, John Malindretos

12:15 – 1:45 p.m. LUNCH & GOVERNOR'S SPEECH Sponsored by

Republic Bank Limited

2:00 – 3:30 p.m. **SESSIONS 7 - 9** 

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

# SESSION SEVEN Transnational Financial Architecture

Chair: Stephen Brown

"UK and European Monetary Union (EMU)," Elinda K. Fishman.

"Implications of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) for Trinidad and Tobago's Financial Policy," Dennis Gayle and Roger Hosein.

"ASEAN DOLLAR: A Common Currency Establishment for Stronger Economic Growth of ASEAN Region," Aman Agarwal, J.H.W. Penm, Wing-Keung Wong and Lynn M. Martin.

#### **Discussants:**

Ephraim Clark Aman Agarwal Edgar Ortiz

## SESSION EIGHT Managerial Finance/Investment

Chair: Arun J. Prakash

"Parametric and Non-Parametric Analysis of Performance Persistence in Spanish Investment Funds," Luis Ferruz, José Luis Sarto and Maria Vargas.

"What Drives the Unification of Multiple Voting Class Shares?" Anete Pajuste.

"Does Trading Volume Really Explain Stock Returns Volatility?" Loredana Ureche-Rangau.

## **Discussants:**

Augustine Arize Chun Hao Chang Sayed Mehdian

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

# SESSION NINE Mergers Acquisitions and Venture Capital

Chair: Chandra Shekhar Bhatnagar

"The Long-Term Performance of UK Mergers & Acquisitions: Separation by Bidder Motivation," Mahendra Raj.

"Venture Capital in the Caribbean: Current Status, Future Prospects," Jelle Sjoerdsma.

"How Useful is Venture Capital? Evidence from Capital Pool Companies," Jean-Marc Suret.

#### **Discussants:**

Chandra Shekhar Bhatnagar Errol A. Simms Tokunbu Simbowale Osinubi

3:30 – 3:45 p.m. COFFEE BREAK

3:45 – 5:15 p.m. SESSIONS 10 - 12

# SESSION TEN Financial Crises and Distressed Economies

Chair: Raquibuz Zaman

"US Stock Market Crashes: A Study of the Causal Effects using Extreme Value Theory," Arun J. Prakash and Therese Pactwa.

"Argentina's Sovereign Debt Default and the IMF: Global Financial Governance in a Tailspin," Jwala Rambarran.

"Malaysian Corporate Foreign Exchange Risk Management During Currency Crisis," Angappan Regupathi.

Discussants: Thierry Ané, Shekar Shetty

Krishnan Dandapani

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY ONE**

# SESSION ELEVEN Liquidity Returns and Returns Generating Process

Chair: Victor Vaugirard

"Return Generating Models and Event Studies: Some Thoughts on a priori Results," Suchismita Mishra and Arun Prakash.

"The Natural Real Rate of Interest in the Euro Area." Nicola Giammarioli and Natacha Valla.

"Liquidity, Information and the Overnight Rate," Natacha Valla and Nicola Giammarioli.

#### **Discussants:**

Richard Ajayi Archibald Campbell Elinda K. Fishman

## SESSION TWELVE Market Efficiency

Chair: Augustine Arize

"Exchange Market Efficiency and Purchasing Power Parity: Long-Run Behaviour of Latin American Currencies," Edgar Ortiz, Alejandro Cabello, Robert John and Luc Soenen.

"Market Efficiency in Greyhound Racing: Empirical Evidence of Absence of Favourite-Longshot Bias," Anil Gulati and Shekar Shetty.

"Non-Linearity in Market Efficiency: Comparation Study of Malaysia, London and Singapore," N.A. Azizan, D. Brookfield.

#### **Discussants:**

Augustine Arize Krishnan Dandapani Yoko Mulugetta

8:00 p.m.

COCKTAILS & WELCOME DINNER

Sponsored by

COLONIAL LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY [TRINIDAD] LID.

People Centred & Future Driven

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY TWO**

8:30 – 10:00 a.m.

EDITOR'S FORUM

10:00 – 10:15 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

10:15 – 11:45 a.m. **SESSIONS** 13 - 15

# SESSION THIRTEEN Sovereign Debt, Contagion and Financial Distress

Chair: Krishnan Dandapani

"Fundamentals, Expectations and Spread of Banking Crises," Victor Vaugirard.

"Volatility Risks, Contagion and Returns in Latin American Markets," Amitava Chatterjee, O. Felix Ayadi and Lloyd P. Blenman.

"Post Asian Financial Crisis: Day-of-the-week Effect and Volatility in Stock Returns: Evidence form East Asian Financial Markets: 1998-2003," Chaiku C. Ndu

**Discussants:** Lloyd P. Blenman, Ephraim Clark, Roger Hosein

## SESSION FOURTEEN Corporate Decision Making

Chair: Surendra Arjoon

"Corporate Governance and Dividends Payout in India," Jayesh Kumar.

"Dividend Tax and U.S. Equity Market," A.M. Parhizgari, Shahid Hamid and Dipasri Ghosh

"Stockholder Wealth Implications of the Firm's Choice between Dividends and Stock Repurchases," Noel R. Reynolds

**Discussants:** Melise Huggins Davinder K. Malhotra. Ram Ramesh

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY TWO**

## SESSION FIFTEEN **Market Dynamics**

Chair: Errol Simms

"Assessing the Significance of the Objective **Economic Factor in the Movement of Exchange** Rates," Abraham Mulugetta and Yoko Mulugetta.

"Stock Market Dynamics in a Regime Switching Asymmetric Power GARCH Model," Thierry Ané and Loredana Ureche-Rangau.

"Effects of Credit Rating Announcement on Shares in the Swedish Stock Market," Puspakaran Kesavan, Visaltanachoti Wuttawat and Wei Chang.

#### **Discussants:**

Roger Hosein Augustine Arize Wayne Dass

12:00 - 2:00LUNCH AND KEYNOTE SPEECH Sponsored by

2:00 - 3:30

SESSIONS 16-18

## SESSION SIXTEEN **Corporate Management Issues**

Chair: Dennis Gayle

**Determinants of Corporate Conversions to Cash** Balance Pension Plan, Arnold R. Cowan.

A Study on the Determinants of Executives' Remuneration Before and After Demutualisation of Building Societies in the UK, Radha K. Shiwakoti.

**Factors that Influence the Corporate Governance:** The Portuguese Reality,

Elisio Brandao and Pedro Vaz.

**Discussants:** Davinder Malhotra Rolph Balgobin, Surendra Arjoon

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY TWO**

# SESSION SEVENTEEN Growth and Restructuring

Chair: Manuel Jose da Rocha Armada

"Growth and Reform of the Financial Markets in the Caribbean," Trevor Farrell.

"Future of Banks in Jamaica – Prospects for Recurrence," Archibald Campbell and Lou Ann Barclay.

"Performance of Telecommunication Firms Following Ownership Restructuring via Privatization," Mohamed Ariff.

#### **Discussants:**

Lloyd P. Blenman Errol A. Simms Ronald Ramkissoon

# SESSION EIGHTEEN Stocks and Bonds: Issues and Analysis

Chair: Roland G. Baptiste

"Bond Predictability: An Examination of the European Market," Manuel José da Rocha Armada.

"Performance Evaluation of CARICOM Stock and Bond," Patrick Watson and Victor Vaugirard.

"A Stock Market Reaction following Convertible Bond Issuance: Evidence from Japan,"
Puspakaran Kesavan, Visaltanachoti Wuttawat and Wei Cheng.

## **Discussants:**

Edgar Ortiz Sonja Teelucksingh Loredana Ureche-Rangau

3:30 – 3:45 p.m. **COFFEE BREAK** 

3:45 – 5:15 p.m. SESSIONS 19 - 21

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY TWO**

## SESSION NINETEEN Speculation, Hedging and Money Management

Chair: Leslie-Ann Jordan

"The TSX Technology Company Listing Standards as a Response to the 'Hot Issue' Market of 1995-2000," A. Douglas Harris.

"The Determinants of Foreign Currency Hedging by UK Non-Financial Firms," Amrit Judge.

"Money Management from an Auctioneer's Viewpoint," John Malindretos.

#### **Discussants:**

Richard Ajayi Gianni Romani Cocce Jwala Rambarran

# SESSION TWENTY Fixed Income and Variable Income Securities

Chair: Shahid S. Hamid

"An Empirical Examination of the Systematic Risk of Multiple Listed Common Stocks,"
Arun J. Prakash, You Leyuan and Chun Hao Chang.

"The Effect of Credit Rating Actions on Bond Yields in the Caribbean," Ram Ramesh, Taan Maraj and Dereck Rajack.

"A Test of U.S. Equity Market Reaction to Surprises in an Era of High Volatility," Richard A. Ajayi and Seyed Mehdian.

#### **Discussants:**

Diana Thorburn Dennis Gayle Zamri Ahmad

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY TWO**

## SESSION TWENTY-ONE Theoretical Issues in Finance

Chair: Dhanayshar Mahabir

"A Simple Procedure of Portfolio Allocation in Present Systematic Positive Skewness," Arun J. Prakash, Joel Barber and Chun Hao Chang.

"Constancy and Perpetuity: Simplifying or Camouflaging?" Shyamasri Ghosh, Gilles Duteil and Dilip Ghosh.

"Weather Derivatives: A New Tool for Risk Management," Arvind Mahendru.

#### **Discussants:**

Victor Vaugirard Richard Ajayi Jwala Rambarran

## SESSION TWENTY-TWO Capital Markets, Integration and Abritiage

**Chair: Anthony Bowrin** 

"Financial Market Integration, Abritiage and Interest Rate Parity in the Caribbean," Dave Seerattan and Anthony Birchwood.

"Sustainable Capital Market and Regional Integration," Sir K. Dwight Venner and Baljit Vohra.

"A Holistic Perspective on Corporate Turnaround," Rolph Balgobin.

## **Discussants:**

Lloyd P. Blenman Abraham Mulugetta Yoko Mulugetta

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

8:30 – 10:00 a.m. **WORKSHOP** 

10:00 – 10:15 a.m. COFFEE BREAK

10:15 – 11:45 a.m. SESSIONS 22 – 24

## SESSION TWENTY-THREE Foreign Banks and Foreign Exchange

Chair: Elinda K. Fishman

"Valuation of Commodity Assets and the Option to Invest in the Presence of Stochastic Prices and Incomplete Information," Mondher Bellalah.

"The Political Economy of Foreign Retail Banks in Developing Countries in the 1990s and 2000s," Diana Thorburn.

"Emerging Issues Related to EU/US Money Laundering Initiatives," John Wrieden.

Discussants: Elinda K. Fishman

Roopnarine Oumadesingh, Taan Maraj

## SESSION TWENTY-FOUR Selected Topics on Business

Chair: Rajendra Ramlogan

"The Characteristics of Turnaround Leaders: A Gender Perspective," Rolph Balgobin.

"Environmental Administration in Brazilian Organizations: Cost or Investment?" Daniela Zago de Lemos, Fernando Santello Bertaco and Antonio Barbosa Lemes Junior.

"European Union Trading Bloc: The Effect of Integration on Economic and Socioeconomic Factors," Beth Mariotz and Davinder K. Malhotra.

**Discussants:** Moolchand Raghunandan Rajendra Ramlogan, Suchismita Mishra

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

# SESSION TWENTY-FIVE Pragmatic Issues in Financial Practice

Chair: Acolla Lewis

"Double or Nothing: Patterns of Equity Fund Holdings and Transactions," Stephen Brown, David R. Gallagher, Onno W. Steenbeck and Peter L. Swan.

"Payment Systems: Online vis a vis Legacy," Manuchehr Shahrokhi.

"The Stability of Monetary Aggregates in Japan: An Econometric Investigation," Berch Haroian and Elias C. Grivoyannis.

#### **Discussants:**

Arnold Cowan Krishnan Dandapani Surendra Arjoon

12:00 – 1:45 p.m. LUNCH Sponsored by





2:00 – 3:30 p.m. SESSIONS 25 – 27

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

# SESSION TWENTY-SIX Issues in the Markets for Securities

Chair: Ephraim Clark

"From the Second Board to the Main Board: Does Transfer of Listing Matter?" Zamri Ahmad and Zarina Md. Nor.

"The correlation of stock and bond returns: A comparison of U.S. and Australia," Victor Fang and Yee Choon Lim.

"Economies and Securities Markets: Linkage and Leakage in the Caribbean and Latin America," Dilip Ghosh.

#### **Discussants:**

Richard Ajayi Wayne Dass Rand Martin

## SESSION TWENTY-SEVEN Foreign Exchange and Equilibrium in International Finance

Chair: Lloyd P. Blenman

"Purchasing Power Parity in Developing Countries: Evidence from Fractional Integration Tests," Augustine Arize and John Malindretos.

"Exchange Rate Pass-Through in the Caribbean: A Study of Trinidad and Tobago," C.S. Bhatnagar and Ranjeeta Garg.

"Measuring Extreme Cross-Market Dependence for Risk Management: The Case of Jamaican Equity and Foreign Exchange Markets," Brian R. Langrin.

#### **Discussants:**

Abraham Mulugetta Lloyd P. Blenman John Malindretos

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

# SESSION TWENTY-EIGHT Credit and Innovation Financing

Chair: Davinder K. Malhotra

"The Importance of Being Known: Relationship Banking and Credit Limits," Atreya Chakraborty, Cresanta Fernando and Rajiv Mallick.

"The SME Innovation Financing: A Pilot Research in the II Religion of Chile," Gianni Romani Chocce.

"Economies of Scale in the Management of Closed-End Funds,"
Davinder K. Malhotra and Rand Martin.

#### **Discussants:**

Elind K. Fishman Anthony Bowrin Chandra Shekhar Bhatnagar

3:30 – 3:45 p.m. **COFFEE BREAK** 

3:45 – 5:15 p.m. **Sessions 28** - **30** 

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

# SESSION TWENTY-NINE Financial Accounting Issues and Financial Reporting

Chair: Abraham Mulugetta

"Changes in US Derivatives Accounting on Equity Returns," Lloyd P. Blenman and Leo Bin.

"Does International Financial Reporting Harmonization Equal Domestic Financial Reporting Diversity for Developing States: The Case of Trinidad and Tobago," Anthony Bowrin.

"Strategy of Internal Controls in Accounting of Banks: A Point of Confluence Between Management and Accounting,"

Eslei Jose de Morais and Antonio Barbosa lemes Jr.

#### **Discussants:**

Rashmi Malhotra Anthony Bowrin David Raggay

## SESSION THIRTY Value and Performance

Chair: Rolph Balgobin

"Using Extreme Value Theory to Value Stock Market Returns,"

Arun J. Prakash and Therese Pactwa.

"Explaining Differences in Economic Performance in Caribbean Economies," Ronald Ramkissoon.

"Non-Performing Loans and the Japanese Banking Crisis," Elias C. Grivoyannis.

## **Discussants:**

Elias C. Grivoyannis A. Douglas Harris Chandra Shekhar Bhatnagar

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **DAY THREE**

## SESSION THIRTY-ONE Resource Allocation and Funds Management

Chair: Elias C. Griyovannis

"Some Thoughts on Long-Term Resource Allocation Rules for Mutually Exclusive Projects with Unequal Lives,"

Arun J. Prakash. Chun Hao Chang and Dipasri Ghosh.

"What were the Factors that Influenced Mutual Fund Growth in Trinidad and Tobago over the Period 1997-2002?" Tymone Roberts.

"GATS: Indian Services Sector and Trade," Seema Joshi

## **Discussants:**

Ephraim Clark Davinder Malhotra Dennis Gayle

6:00 – 9:00 p.m. COCKTAIL RECEPTION Sponsored by



THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **COMMITTEE**

## CONFERENCE CHAIR DILIP K. GHOSH

(International Journal of Finance)

#### PAUL J. MALATESTA

(Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis)

#### ARUN PRAKASH

(Florida International University)

#### **ALI PARHIZGARI**

(Florida International University)

#### D. K MALHOTRA

(Philadelphia University)

#### MANUCHEHR SHAHROKHI

(Global Finance Journal)

#### EPHRAIM CLARK

(Frontiers in Finance and Economics)

## MOHAMMED ARIFF

(Monash University, Australia)

#### MICHAEL SKULLY

(Monash University, Australia)

## **DAVID DING**

(Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)

## LLOYD BLENMAN

(University of North Carolina)

## **EDGAR ORTIZ**

(Frontiers in Finance and Economics)

## MODHER BELLALAH

(University of Cergy, France)

## GILLE DUTEIL

(University of Marseille, France)

## ABRAHAM MULUGETTA

(Ithaca College)

## JOHN MALINDRETOS

(Yeshiva University)

#### K. C. CHEN

(International Journal of Business)

## VICTOR VAUGIRARD

(The University of the West Indies)

## CHANDRA S. BHATNAGAR

(The University of the West Indies)

#### SHAHIRA ABDEL SHAHID

(Cairo and Alexandria Stock Exchange)

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine

The University of the West Indies is the oldest institution of tertiary education in the region; supporting and serving fourteen different countries in the West Indies. The University has three main campuses: Mona (Jamaica), Cave Hill (Barbados) and St. Augustine (Trinidad & Tobago). The UWI, St. Augustine, has five faculties - Science & Agriculture, Engineering, Humanities & Education, Social Sciences, and Medical Sciences - each consisting of a number of academic departments or schools. They offer over 70 Undergraduate, Postgraduate, Certificate and Diploma programmes, across a range of disciplines. The St. Augustine Campus also boasts specialized units and centres devoted to research and collaboration among scholars and professionals in many fields. Tel/Fax: 868-645-6396 • E-mail: markcom@admin.uwi.tt

Website: www.sta.uwi.edu

## **Caribbean Money Market Brokers Limited**

Caribbean Money Market Brokers Limited (CMMB) is the first full-service brokerage house in Trinidad and Tobago with a mission to create an active secondary market in bonds, fixed income securities and equities. With over US\$700 million in assets under management, CMMB has, in a relatively short time, emerged as a pioneer in the financial services sector in the Caribbean. Part of CMMB's mission is to educate, develop and nurture the capital markets of the Caribbean. In this regard, CMMB is pleased to partner with The University of the West Indies to bring you The Inaugural International Conference on Business, Banking and Finance.

Tel: 868-623-7815 Fax: 868-624-4544;

E-mail: conference@mycmmb.com

## The Department of Management Studies, UWI

The Department of Management Studies provides quality managerial and accounting professionals to meet society's growing demand. The Department is the largest in The University and is now in its 33rd year of operations. It attracts the region's best quality students and nurtures them into effective managers and leaders

Tel: 868-645-3232 Exts. 2105, 3297 • Fax: 868-662-1140 Website link:

www.sta.uwi.edu/fss/dept/academic/manage.html

## The UWI Institute of Business

The University of the West Indies, Institute of Business aims to produce leaders of tomorrow's world. Its mission is to build and deploy the consulting, education, research and training resources necessary to empower people and organisations to optimise their performance capability and international competitiveness. To this end, the IOB emphasizes the use of technology, a global mindset, ethics and cultural awareness as design principles in all of its programmes, and places a special focus on the UWI-IOB Way - learning by doing.

Tel: 868-662-9894/5 • Fax: 868-662-1411

E-mail: webmaster@uwi-iob.org

## BUSINESS, BANKING & FINANCE THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**















THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, ST. AUGUSTINE

## **NOTES**