Guidelines for Authors

The *West Indian Veterinary Journal* is a peer-reviewed journal published twice yearly by the School of Veterinary Medicine, The University of the West Indies, Trinidad and Tobago. The *Journal* accepts manuscripts on all aspects of veterinary and human medicine and public health. Manuscripts are accepted for consideration provided that neither the complete article nor any part of its essential substance, including, tables or figures has been or will be published or submitted elsewhere before appearing in the *Journal*. Abstracts or press reports published in connection with scientific meetings are exempted from the above limitation. Manuscripts can be submitted as *Original articles, Reviews, Case reports, Short communications, or Letters to the Editor.*

**Original Articles** cover scientific reports from original basic or clinical research, and may include intervention studies, cohort studies, case-control studies, epidemiologic assessments, and other observational studies. Each manuscript should state clearly the objective or hypothesis, the study design and methods, the essential features of any interventions, the outcomes or results of the study, and a discussion section placing the results in context with the published literature.

**Review Articles** provide systematic, critical assessments of the literature and data sources pertaining to special scientific or clinical topics, and are designed to bring the reader up to date on the state of knowledge in the subject area under review. Clinical reviews should emphasize clinically germane factors such as cause, diagnosis, prognosis, therapy, or prevention. Review articles are usually solicited by the editors, but the *Journal* will consider unsolicited material.

**Brief Reports (Case Report, Short Communications)** are short reports of original studies or evaluations, and may include unique, first-time reports of clinical case series, but should not exceed 1200 words in length, including abstract, tables, figures and references.

**Letters to the Editor** may present short practical and unstructured observations from veterinary practice, or comment on material and issues published in the Journal. Letters to the Editor will be considered for publication (subject to editing and abridgment) provided they do not contain material that has been submitted or published elsewhere.

Where animals have been used in a study, the animal welfare authority under which the work was done must be stated. Give the authorisation reference number where known. Circumstances relating to animal experimentation must meet the International Guiding Principles for Biomedical Research Involving Animals as issued by the Council for the International Organisations of Medical Sciences. These guidelines are obtainable from: The Executive Secretary, C.I.O.M.S., c/o WHO, Appia, CH-1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland, or at the following URL: [http://www.cioms.ch/publications/guidelines/1985_texts_of_guidelines.htm](http://www.cioms.ch/publications/guidelines/1985_texts_of_guidelines.htm)

The *Journal* will reject any paper where there is reason to believe that animals have been subjected to unnecessary or avoidable pain or distress.
Manuscript Style
Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced using 11- or 12-point font size, with the right margins unjustified and submitted preferably as an electronic document (Microsoft WORD doc. They should be organized as follows: Title page, abstract, text, references, and as appropriate, figures and figure legends, and tables.
The Title Page should include the full names, highest academic degrees, and affiliations of all authors. If an author’s affiliation has changed since the work was done, the new affiliation should be listed also. The “Corresponding author”, his/her e-mail address and telephone number should be identified on the title page. Abstracts should contain no more than 300 words and should briefly describe the problem being addressed in the study, how the study was performed, the salient results, and what the authors conclude from the results. The abstract must reflect the
Manuscripts should be prepared in conformity with the “Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals” (Vancouver Style) as published by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors and available at their Web Site http://www.icmje.org/index.html. References should be cited in the text with numbers in superscript4, and numbered consecutively in the order cited in the text, including those first cited in tables or figures. All authors should be listed when there are six or fewer; when there are seven or more, list the first six, followed by “et al.”

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