DR. GODFREY ST. BERNARD - PAPERS PRESENTED AT CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS:

Papers Presented:

1987  

1989  
"The Demography of the Caribbean: Past, Present and Prospective". Conference of the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies - CALACS. (Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada; October 5-7).

1991  
"Race and Ethnicity in Trinidad - Methodological Reflections". Conference of the Ontario Co-operative Program for Latin American and Caribbean Studies - OCPLACS. (University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada; March 8).

1991  
"Changing Patterns of Fertility Behaviour in Trinidad and Tobago". Conference of the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies - CALACS. (Laval University, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada; October 30 - November 1).

1992  
"Relative Risks and Tempo of Childbearing in Early Birth Intervals - Preliminary Findings in the Dominican Republic and Trinidad and Tobago". Demography Colloquium. (Population Studies Centre, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada; 13th November).

1994  
"Ethnicity and Attitudes Towards Inter-racial Marriages in Trinidad and Tobago - An Exploration of Preliminary Findings". Conference on Nature of Community and Its Impact on Interstate Relations at the End of the Twentieth Century. (The Institute of International Relations, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago; February 28 - March 3).

1994  

1994  

1994  
"Social Status, Economic Activity and the Feminization of Poverty: The Case of Women in Trinidad and Tobago". Seminar on Women, Poverty and Demographic Change. (International Union for the Scientific Study of Population in
collaboration with El Colegio de Mexico, SOMADE and The State of Oaxaca, Oaxaca, Mexico; 25-28 October, 1994).

1995


1995


1995

"Sexual Activity and Response to the Threat of Sexual Activity - A Study of Youth in Contemporary Trinidad and Tobago". 1995 Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America. (Hyatt Regency Hotel, San Francisco, California, U.S.A. 6-8 April, 1995).

1995

"Household and Family Structure in Contemporary Trinidad and Tobago - A Socio-Demographic Interpretation of Recent Findings”. The 20th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association. (Willemstad, Curacao, Netherland Antilles, 22-26 May, 1995).

1995

"The Conduct of Social Surveys in Trinidad and Tobago - Recent Challenges and Prospective Approaches”. Conference on Data Development and Information Management in Caribbean Economies. (Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 10-13 July, 1995).

1996


1996


1996


1996

"Union Formation and Reproductive Behaviour Among Young Adults in Trinidad and Tobago”. 1996 Annual Meeting - Canadian Population Society. (Brock University, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada, 1-3 June, 1996).

1997

"Aspects of Family Life, Gender Relations and Ethnic Background- An Empirical Evaluation of Multi-Ethnicity and Youth in Trinidad and Tobago”. Workshop on Family and the Quality of Gender Relations. (ISER, The University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica March, 1997).

1998

"Demographic Characteristics of Family and Living Arrangements in the Commonwealth Caribbean" International Conference on Caribbean Family and Living Arrangements in the Trans-Atlantic World. (Cheltenham and Gloucester College, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, United Kingdom, 27-29 March, 1998)

1998

1998  "Social Forces and the Family: An Empirical Assessment of Status and Need in Trinidad and Tobago".  **Social Services in Trinidad and Tobago: Social Policy Conference.**  (The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 23rd June, 1998).

1998  "Contrasting Population Challenges: Barbados and St. Lucia in the Next Millennium"  **14th World Congress of Sociology.**  (Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 26 July-1 August, 1998) - to be presented

1998  "The Family Institution and Contemporary Youth: Social Policy Challenges in Trinidad and Tobago"  **50th Anniversary Symposium.**  (The Institute of Social and Economic Research, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, October, 1-2).

1998  "Information Technology and Its Impact Upon the Human Resource Development of Youth in Trinidad and Tobago: Some Underlying Research Concerns",  **International Association of Police Community Relations Officers 27th Annual Training Conference.**  (Trinidad Hilton Conference Centre, October, 3-10).

1999  "Population Policy Challenges in the Next Millennium: The Case of Barbados and Saint Lucia"  **35th Anniversary Conference of the ISER (Cave Hill)**  (Accra Beach Hotel, Barbados, January 8-9, 1999).


2000  "Domestic Violence in the Caribbean - Issues and Challenges In the Evaluation of Prevalence"  **Conference on Gender and Domestic Violence**  (Department of Behavioural Sciences, Faculty of Social Sciences, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 14-15 January, 2000).


2000  "Youth Empowerment and Indicators of Human Development – Challenges Facing Commonwealth Caribbean Countries"  **IAOS Conference 2000 on Statistics, Development and Human Rights**  (Montreux, Switzerland, 4-8 September).

2001  "Evaluation Strategies for Youth Development Programmes: Operationalizing the Institutional Domain"  **Conference on Governance in the Contemporary Caribbean: The Way Forward**  (Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social and Economic Studies, The University of West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 14-16 March).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Conference/Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>“Survey Analysis and Data Management in the Caribbean”</td>
<td>33rd Annual Monetary Studies Conference (Belize City, Belize, 20-23 November).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>“Toward the Construction of a Social Vulnerability Index – Theoretical and Methodological Considerations”</td>
<td>3rd SALISES Annual Conference – Social Policy and a Changing Economic Environment (University of the West Indies, Kingston, Jamaica, April, 4-6).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>“A Systematic Evaluation of Road Traffic Accidents in Trinidad and Tobago: Toward an ameliorative Process” (Co-Author: Winston Matthews)</td>
<td>Road Traffic Injuries and Health Equity Conference (Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, United States of America, April 10-12).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>“Demographics, Social Structure and Patterns of Criminal Homicide: Implications for Governance and Social Policy”</td>
<td>International Conference on Globalization, Governance and Integration (The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, September 25-27)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>&quot;Aspects of Gender and Patterns of Criminal Homicide in Contemporary Trinidad and Tobago”</td>
<td>3rd Caribbean Conference on Crime and Justice (The University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 11-14 February).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2004  “Rethinking Social Statistical Systems in Response to CSME: Implications for CARICOM Member States” 5th SALISES Annual Conference – Social Policy and a Changing Economic Environment (Learning Resources Centre, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, March 30 – April 2).


2004  "Data Collection Prospects, Evidence-Based Policy Research and Road Safety Promotion in Trinidad and Tobago” 7th World Conference on Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion (The Austrian Center Vienna, Vienna, Austria, 5-9 June).

2004  “Exploratory Research and Diagnostic Prospects for Road Traffic Fatalities in Trinidad and Tobago – A Grounded Theory Approach” Biennial Conference of the Caribbean Academy of Sciences (UWI, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago October).

2004  “Breaking Tradition: Towards an Alternative Measure of Population Aging” Caribbean Academic Symposium on Population Aging (ECLAC Conference Centre, Chancery Lane, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, October).


2005  “Demographic Outcomes, Socio-Cultural Implications and the Europeanization of Tobago: Quantitative and Qualitative Accounts” 30th Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association (Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, May/June).


2006  “Epistemology and Prospects for Building Theory - The Case of Criminal Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago” 4th Conference on Crime and Criminal Justice (The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 13-15 February).
2006  “Exploring Links Between Household Size and Poverty – An Assessment of the Implications for Improving Living Standards”  7th Annual SALISES Conference (Sherbourne Conference Centre, Bridgetown, Barbados, 29-31 March)

2006  “Challenging the Status Quo – A Critical Evaluation of Data Collection Paradigms in Survey Research”  31st Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association (Crowne Plaza Hotel, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 29 May – 2 June)

2006  “Exploring Links Between Household Size and Poverty in the Eastern Caribbean”  31st Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association (Crowne Plaza Hotel, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 29 May – 2 June)

2006  “Optimal Considerations in Response to the 2000/2001 Population Censuses in the Caribbean Region”  31st Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association (Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 29 May – 2 June)

2006  “Episodes of Return Migration in Tobago: A Phenomenological Study”  Caribbean Migration Conference (The University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 13-14 June)

2006  “Sampling Secondary School Students Using A Cluster Sampling Design – The Experience in a Developing Country”  16th ISA World Congress of Sociology, Research Committee 31 – Logic and Methodology (International Conference Centre, Durban, South Africa, 23-29 July)

2006  “A Systematic Evaluation of Road Traffic Crashes in Trinidad and Tobago: Toward an Ameliorative Process”, The American Chamber Health, Safety, Security and Environment Conference, Trinidad Hilton Hotel, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 14-16 September

2006  “Is Vision 2020 Twenty-Twenty Vision? An Evaluation of a Development Paradigm”, Conference on Governance Institutions and Networks, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 18-20 October


2007  “Measuring Social Vulnerability in Caribbean States”, The 8th SALISES Annual Conference – Crisis, chaos and change: Caribbean Development Challenges in the 21st Century, Crews Inn, Chaguaramas, Trinidad and Tobago, 26-28 March


2007  “Alien Labourers and Development Initiatives – The Case of Montserrat”  The 32nd Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, Salvador de Bahia, Brazil, 28 May – 1 June

2007  “Some Thoughts on Population Dynamics and Demographic Transition in Response to the Golini and Blacker Contributions”  CELADE’s Fiftieth Anniversary Conference, CEPAL Headquarters, Santiago, Chile, 10-11 October

2008  
“A Systematic Evaluation of Road Traffic Crashes in Trinidad and Tobago: Toward an Ameliorative Process”, The 9th World Conference on Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion, Merida, Mexico, 15-18 March

2008  
“Youth Empowerment in Caribbean Societies: Methodological and Measurement Challenges” SALISES 9th Annual Conference, Mona Visitor Lodge, The University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, Jamaica, 26-28 March

2008  
“Caribbean Migrants and Development Processes in Montserrat: An Ethnographic Study”, The 33rd Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, San Andres Island, Colombia, 26-31 May

2008  

2008  

2008  
“Natural Environment and Its Prospects for Sustainable Development in Montserrat in the 21st Century”, Montserrat Country Conference School of Continuing Studies, Open Campus, The University of the West Indies, Salem, Montserrat, November 13-14

2008  

2009  
“Notions of Nationalism and Prospects for National Development: A Study of Young Professional Returnees in Trinidad and Tobago”, Annual Conference of the American Association of Geographers, Las Vegas Riviera Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada, March 22-27 (Co-Authors: Dennis Conway and Rob Potter)

2009  
“Demographics, Youth Victims and Prospective Measures for Prevention - The Case of Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago”, 10th SALISES Annual Conference, The University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus, Barbados, March 25-27

2009  
“Firearms and Reported Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago: A Socio-Demographic Perspective”, Criminology Conference, The University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago, April 8-9

2009  
“Demographic Ageing in the Caribbean Sub-Region – Implications for the Elderly in Trinidad and Tobago”, 34th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, The Hilton, Kingston, Jamaica, June 1-5 (Co-Authors: Juliana Lawrence)

2009  
“Homecoming and Challenges to Professional Enterprise: The Case of Returnees in Trinidad and Tobago”, 34th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, The Hilton, Kingston, Jamaica, June 1-5 (Co-Authors: Dennis Conway and Rob Potter)

2009  
“The Use of Firearms and Reported Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago: Towards Overcoming a Public Safety Threat”, 18th International Conference on Safe Communities, Cali, Colombia, August 13-15

2010  
“Demographic Ageing in the Caribbean Sub-Region – Implications for the Elderly in Trinidad and Tobago”, 11th SALISES Annual Conference, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, March 24-26 (Co-Authors: Juliana Lawrence)
“Elderly Victimization and Prospective Measures for Prevention: The Case of Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago”, 35th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, Almond Beach Resorts Hotel, St. Peter, Barbados, May 24-28


“Sustaining the Future Well Being of Our Children: An Empirical Analysis of Breastfeeding Practices in Trinidad and Tobago” WASD 8th International Conference, William Jefferson Clinton Ballroom, Sandals Grande St. Lucian Spa & Beach Resort, St. Lucia, November 22-24

“Alien Labourers and Development Processes – The Case of Montserrat” WASD 8th International Conference, William Jefferson Clinton Ballroom, Sandals Grande St. Lucian Spa & Beach Resort, St. Lucia, November 22-24

“An Empirical Study of Post Independence Fertility Transition in Trinidad and Tobago” SALISES 12th Annual Conference, Pegasus Hotel, Kingston, Jamaica, March 23-25


“Road Safety Dynamics and Implications for Research: The Case of Trinidad and Tobago” OESH Seminar on Road Traffic Crashes in Trinidad and Tobago, Trinidad Hilton, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 16 June

“A Review of Caribbean Population and Housing Census Experience Using the Long and Short Forms” JSM2011, Miami Conference Centre, Miami Beach, Florida, July 30 – August 4

“Population, Territory and Sustainable Development: The Case of the Caribbean Sub-Region” Expert Group Meeting, CEPAL Headquarters, Santiago, Chile, August 17

“Road Safety Dynamics and Implications for Research: The Case of Trinidad and Tobago” 4th International Road Safety Conference, Crowne Plaza Corporate Hotel, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 21-22 September


“Elderly Victimization and Prospective Measures for Prevention: The Case of Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago” International Conference on Gangs, Violence and Governance, LRC Auditorium, The University of the West Indies, St Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago, 3-4 November

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES AND INTERESTS

Caribbean Family Sociology
The main thrust of this research hinges upon understanding the links between demographic factors and a host of other socio-economic and socio-cultural variables that have implications for structure and change within the Caribbean family as a key institution in stimulating sustainable development.
**Occupational Status and Mobility in Contemporary Trinidad and Tobago**

This research proposes to revisit survey data collected in 1991 that is to be complemented using contemporary data based upon quantitative and qualitative assessments of changing power relations and dynamics in contemporary Trinidad and Tobago. The latter set of data is yet to be collected.

**Youth and Social Policy in Contemporary Caribbean Societies**

This research examines some of the more critical experiences of childhood, adolescence and youth in Caribbean societies and their implications for social policy and overall empowerment of the respective sub-populations.

**Population Policy in the Caribbean**

This research focuses upon several islands of the Eastern Caribbean including Grenada, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, St. Lucia, Barbados, Dominica and Trinidad and Tobago. The main thrust is to examine the impact of population dynamics as a critical criterion in development planning particularly with respect to its impact on future outcomes in arenas such as the environment, leisure and recreation, food production, housing, economic pursuits, transportation and commuting patterns, public services and governance processes.

**Social Measurement in Caribbean Societies**

This research focuses on the generation of a body of knowledge and discussion that would contribute to the development of methods and techniques that would enhance social measurement strategies in a range of arenas including youth empowerment, domestic violence, social vulnerability, sustainable development indicators and core data sets. The research also offers prospects for critically evaluating census-taking, survey research and other data collection methodologies in Caribbean societies.

**Social Implications of External Causes of Death/Injury (Traffic Crashes and Crime)**

While the focus of this research has primarily been on Trinidad and Tobago, there are plans to extend it to include Jamaica and Guyana. The main interest is in evaluating the socio-demographic and circumstantial situations surrounding events assuming the form of violent crime and road traffic crashes especially from the standpoint of their social implications and with a thrust towards prevention.

**The Development of Human Resources, their Capabilities and Potential**

This research focuses primarily upon youth in Anglophone Caribbean societies. It evaluates human resource characteristics among youths and their implications for labour market experiences and empowerment.

**Mortality and Morbidity in Trinidad and Tobago**

By Caribbean standards, the population of Trinidad and Tobago has one of the least favourable mortality experiences, an outcome that is inconsistent with its level of economic development. During the past 30 twenty years, the number of deaths had increased by 2,000. This research strives to determine the principal demographic factors that may have contributed to such changes.

**ACADEMIC AREAS OF INTEREST**

- Social demography/Formal demography
- The sociology of social change/social problems
- The demography of Latin America and the Caribbean
- Multivariate statistics and methods of empirical research
- Programme and policy evaluation
- Statistical data collection, processing and analysis
- Survey Sampling

**ACADEMIC SUPERVISION AND DEPARTMENTAL TEACHING**

A. **Graduate Supervision:**

**Ph. D. Social Policy - SALISES**

1. Denise Gaspard-Richards
   
   *Role: Main Supervisor*
Thesis: Male Reproductive Behaviour and Fatherhood – An Exploration of Social Roles and Responsibility Patterns in Trinidad and Tobago
Outcome: Ph. D Awarded (with High Commendation) – July 2008

2. Kirk Frankson
Role: Main Supervisor
Thesis: Poverty and the Elderly: Developing a Vulnerability Index
Outcome: Preliminary stages

3. Sandra Ignacia Romany
Role: Main Supervisor
Thesis: National Threat Assessment for the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service
Outcome: Preliminary stages

M. Phil. Social Policy - SALISES

1. Maurita Martin-Diaz
Role: Advisor
Thesis: Male Juvenile Offenders and Their Re-Integration into Society
Outcome: Thesis to be submitted for examination

2. Mala Jokhan
Role: Advisor
Thesis: Exploring the Behavioural Outcomes Of Children Who Experience Parental Migration
Outcome: May seek upgrade to Ph. D

M. Sc. Social Policy - SALISES

1. Racquel Ellis
Role: Main Supervisor
Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Social Policy
Year: 2005

2. Hope Perkins
Role: Main Supervisor
Research Paper: Voting Behaviour and Political choice in Guyana, St. Kitts and Barbados in Previous Elections were in some Instances Determined by Demographic Characteristics
Outcome: Pass (Grade A), Awarded M. Sc. Social Policy
Year: 2011

M. Sc. Public Policy/Governance - SALISES

1. Angela Bedward
Role: Main Supervisor
Research Paper: An Examination of access to Public Transport and Public and Private Buildings by the Physically Challenged
Outcome: Pass (Grade A), Awarded M. Sc. Public Policy
Year: 2005

2. Dawn Parkes-Saunders
Role: Main Supervisor
Research Paper: Opportunities for Female Mobility from Jamaica to Trinidad: The Case of the CSME
Outcome: Pass (Grade B), Awarded M. Sc. Public Policy
Year: 2006

3. **Kristen Hinds**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Research Paper: Voting Behaviour and Political choice in Guyana, St. Kitts and Barbados in Previous Elections were in some Instances Determined by Demographic Characteristics  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B), Awarded M. Sc. Public Policy  
   Year: 2009

---

**M. Sc. Development Statistics - SALISES**

1. **Lavorne Deloris Williams**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2009

2. **Laverne Parks**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Research Paper: Job Seeking Experiences of Gate Beneficiaries: A Study of Graduates of the University of the West Indies, Mona Campus  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2009

3. **Sheila Williams**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2011

4. **Maxine Williams**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Research Paper: Job Seeking Experiences of Gate Beneficiaries: A Study of Graduates of the University of the West Indies, Mona Campus  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2011

5. **Derryn Carter**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2011

6. **Marina Smith**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Research Paper: Job Seeking Experiences of Gate Beneficiaries: A Study of Graduates of the University of the West Indies, Mona Campus  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade A), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2011

7. **Anisa Duncan**  
   Role: Main Supervisor  
   Outcome: Pass (Grade A), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
   Year: 2011
8. Cindy Chadband  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Research Paper: Job Seeking Experiences of Gate Beneficiaries: A Study of Graduates of the University of the West Indies, Mona Campus  
Outcome: Pass (Grade A), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
Year: 2011

9. David Bazil  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
Year: 2011

10. Narisha Khan  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Research Paper: Job Seeking Experiences of Gate Beneficiaries: A Study of Graduates of the University of the West Indies, Mona Campus  
Outcome: Pass (Grade B), Awarded M. Sc. Development Statistics  
Year: 2011

M. Sc. Criminology and Criminal Justice

1. Astra Daria Kassiram  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Research Paper: Protection Orders and Procedural Issues Determining Successful Outcomes – An Interpretive Analysis  
Outcome: Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Year: 2009

2. Cheryl St. Louis  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Research Paper: The Relationship between Self Control and Male Youths’ Involvement in Substance Use and Other Crimes  
Outcome: Pass (Grade B), Awarded M. Sc. Criminology and Criminal Justice  
Year: 2009

3. Marion Des Vignes  
Role: Main Supervisor  
Research Paper: Community Response to Juveniles who Commit Murder  
Outcome: Work in Progress

Ph. D. Sociology

1. Deirdre Charles  
Role: Advisor  
Research Paper: Protection Orders and Procedural Issues Determining Successful Outcomes – An Interpretive Analysis  
Outcome: Advanced stages of preparation

2. Patricia Jaggasar-Clement  
Role: Advisor  
Research Paper: The Sociology of Home-Use Food Production in Trinidad  
Outcome: Intermediate stages of preparation

M. Phil. International Relations
1. **Rhona Rogers**  
   **Role:** Advisor  
   **Thesis:** Security and Human Rights for the Gender Continuum within the Greater Caribbean  
   **Outcome:** Preliminary stages

B. **Internal/External Graduate Examination:**

**Ph. D.**

1. **Natasha Mortley**  
   **Discipline:** Geography  
   **Institution:** University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, Jamaica  
   **Thesis:** Nurse Migration and Its Impact on the Health Care System in the Caribbean with Special Focus on St. Lucia  
   **Outcome:** Ph.D Awarded – December 2008

2. **Julian Ricardo Devonish**  
   **Discipline:** Sociology  
   **Institution:** University of the West Indies, Mona Campus, Jamaica  
   **Thesis:** Birth Spacing and Fertility in Jamaica: An Analysis of the Socio-Demographic Determinants of Long and Short Birth Intervals among Jamaican women 1989-2002  
   **Outcome:** Ph.D Awarded (with High Commendation)- December 2011

**Master of Science**

1. **Karen Bart-Alexander**  
   **Discipline:** Natural Resource Management  
   **Institution:** University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus, Barbados  
   **Research Paper:** The Potential contribution of cultural Tourism to the Sustainable Development of the community of Laventille in Trinidad and Tobago: A Ethnographic Analysis  
   **Outcome:** Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc.(Natural Resource Management)  
   **Year:** 2003

2. **Alexa Khan**  
   **Discipline:** Sociology  
   **Institution:** University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago  
   **Research Paper:** Client Perceptions, Knowledge and Utilization of Maternal Health Care Services in Trinidad: The role of Women’s Education  
   **Outcome:** Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Sociology  
   **Year:** 2004

3. **Machel Pantin**  
   **Discipline:** Economics  
   **Institution:** University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago  
   **Research Paper:** Maintaining Living Standard in an Ageing Society: Can Increases in Worker Productivity Create enough Growth to Provide for the Increasing Number of Dependents in Trinidad and Tobago  
   **Outcome:** Pass (Grade B+), Awarded M. Sc. Economics  
   **Year:** 2009

4. **Maureen Mohammed**  
   **Discipline:** Social Work  
   **Institution:** University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
Research Paper: Return to work Experiences of employed Women with Breast Cancer in Trinidad
Outcome: Awarded M.Sc. Social Work
Year: 2011